DATA DRIVEN CRIMINAL JUSTICE DECISION MAKING



Supported by the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

OBJECTIVES

LEARN ABOUT INTEGRATED DATA

PRETRIAL

DEFENSE

COURT PROCESSING

SPECIAL POPULATIONS & REENTRY



Supported by the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

INTEGRATED DATA SYSTEMS

Internal Sources

- Aging
- Child Welfare
- Drug & Alcohol Services
- Early Intervention
- Family Support Centers
- HeadStart
- Homeless
- Housing Supports
- Mental Health Services
- Intellectual Disabilities Services

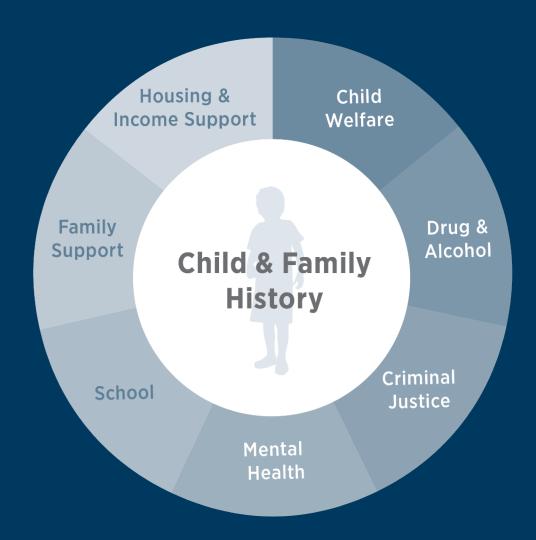
External Sources

- Birth Records
- Autopsy Records
- Public Benefits
- Public Housing
- Physical Health (Medicaid)
- Pittsburgh Public Schools + 21 additional School Districts
- Juvenile Probation
- Allegheny County Jail
- Adult/family court
- 911 Dispatches
- ★ Labor & Industry

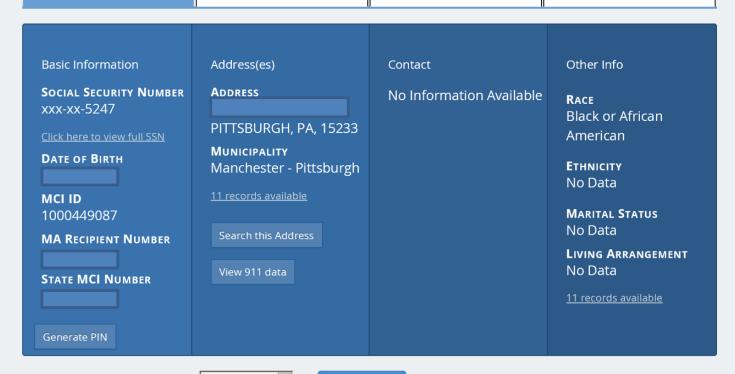
CLIENT VIEW

In Allegheny County, rich data are available to:

- Staff (for 15 years)
- Provider network
- Clients themselves







Service Involvement | All Records

TimeLine View

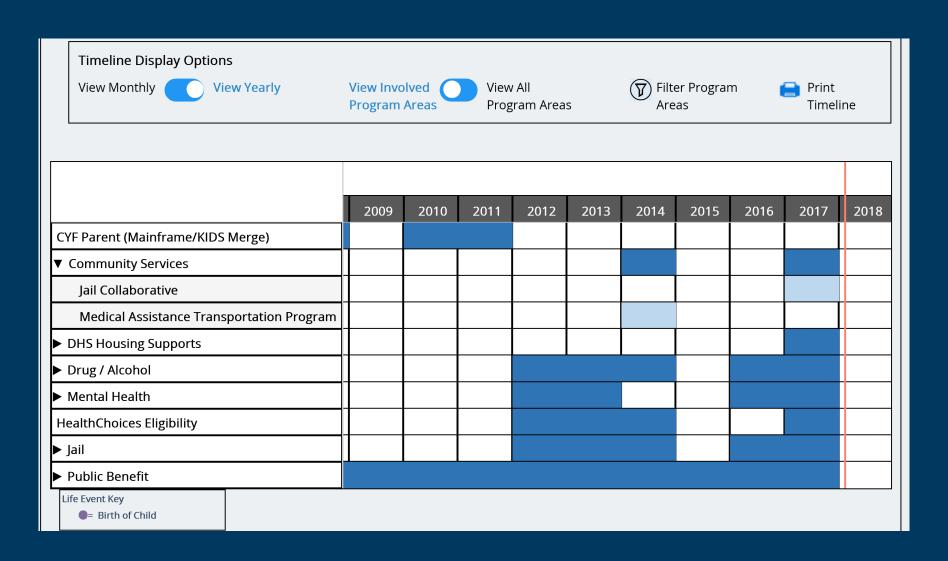
Export to Excel

Showing 1 to 10 of 39 entries

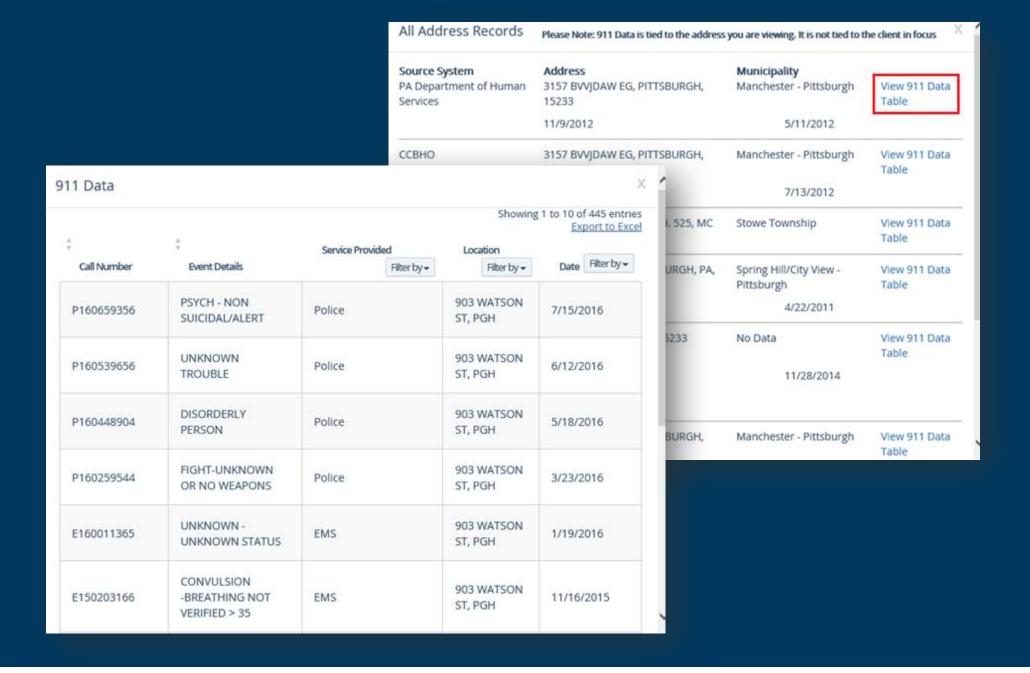
First Service	Last Activity	Program Area	Filter by ▼	Provider/SCU	Filter by▼	Service	Filter by ▼
2/2/2017	6/6/2079	HealthChoices/ PA Medical Assistance		-		Medically Fragile	
3/31/2008	12/31/2017	PA Department of Hu Services	man	-		Other Medical Be	nefits
12/31/2013	10/31/2017	Drug and Alcohol Sen	vices	WHITE DEER RUN, IN	NC.	Non Hosp Reside Rehabilitation - Du	
10/8/2012	10/15/2017	Drug and Alcohol Sen	vices	WHITE DEER RUN, IN	NC.	Non-Hospital Resi Rehab (Level 3	
10/7/2017	10/10/2017	Drug and Alcohol Ser	vices	WHITE DEER RUN, IN	NC.	Detoxificatio	n
2/29/2012	6/30/2017	Allegheny County Jail		-		-	

2/29/2012	6/30/2017	Allegheny County Jail	-	-
5/17/2017	5/24/2017	Criminal Justice Re-Entry Services	MERCY LIFE CENTER CORPORATION	New Code from Jail Collaborative - Not Yet Defined in the DW
5/16/2017	5/16/2017	Mental Health Services	MERCY BEHAVORIAL HEALTH	First appointment by clinician other then MD (OPMH)
3/20/2017	3/27/2017	Mental Health Services	MEDICAL CENTER OF BEAVER, THE	Inpatient MH Day
3/19/2017	3/19/2017	Mental Health Services	UPMC WESTERN PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE	Emergency Evaluation by non- MD redndered at the DEC
1/4/2017	2/15/2017	Homeless and Housing	MERCY LIFE CENTER CORPORATION	Emergency Shelter HAP Facility
1/4/2017	2/15/2017	Homeless and Housing	MERCY LIFE CENTER CORPORATION	Emergency Shelter Night by Night ESG County
9/11/2013	9/21/2016	Office of Behavioral Health - Mental Health	MERCY LIFE CENTER CORPORATION	Administrative Management
1/1/2014	6/13/2016	Office of Behavioral Health (Drug and Alcohol)	White Deer Run, Inc.	Non Hosp Residential Rehabilitation - Dual DX
5/9/2016	5/16/2016	Office of Behavioral Health - Mental Health	WESTERN PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE AND CLINIC OF UPMC PRESBYTERIAN (WPIC)	Mental Health Crisis Intervention

TIMELINE VIEW



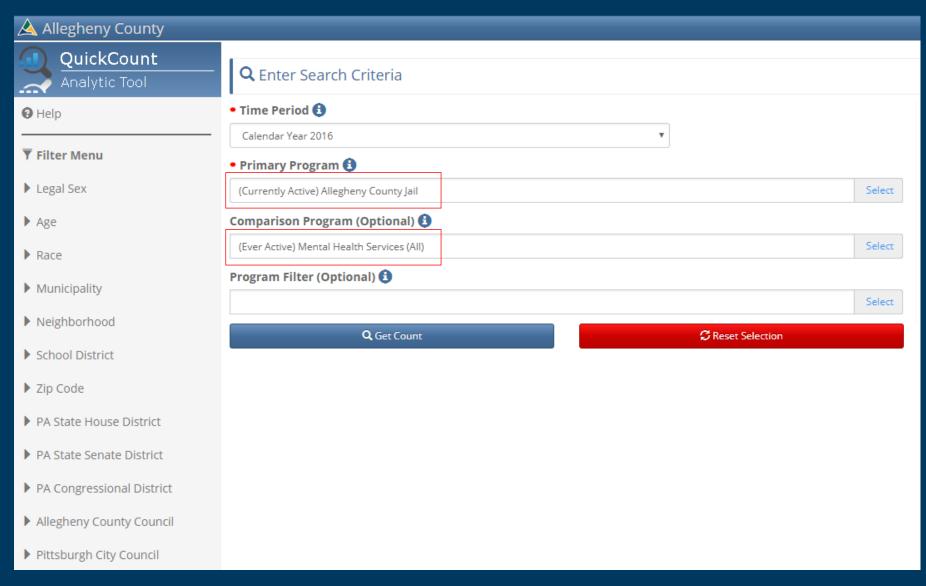
911 DISPATCH



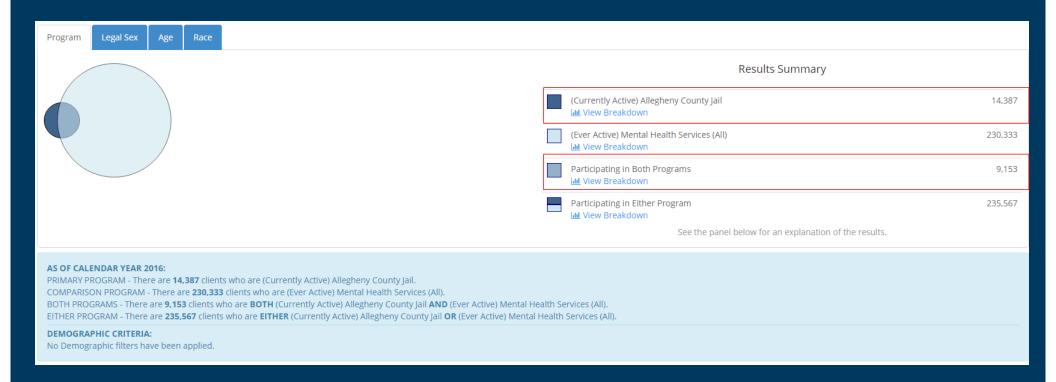
PUBLIC INFORMATION



QUICKCOUNT: CURRENT JAIL INMATES WHO RECEIVED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES



CURRENT JAIL INMATES WHO RECEIVED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES



64% of those booked into Allegheny County Jail during 2016 had received publicly funded mental health services.

CRIME HAS DECLINED, BUT JAIL POPULATION HAS NOT

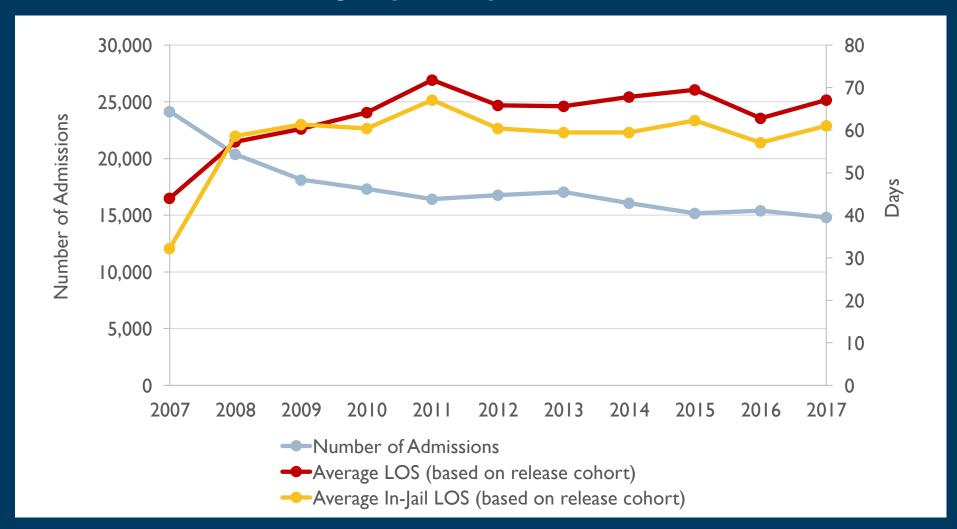
Crime and ADP in Allegheny County, 1995-2016



Data source: Uniform Crime Reporting Statistics; Allegheny County Jail

ADMISSIONS ARE DOWN, STAYS ARE UP

Admissions & LOS in Allegheny County, 2007-2017



WHAT'S DRIVING THE JAIL POPULATION?

From 2007 to 2017 the average daily population (ADP) dropped by 621 days, mostly due to fewer bookings into the jail. However, from January 2017 to March 2018 the ADP increased by 12%, because lengths of stay increased. if the average length of stay had stayed the same as it was in January 2017, the average daily population would have dropped to 1,789. Current ADP is 2,414.



15% DETAINERS



17% WAITS FOR TRANSFER TO STATE OR OTHER INSTITUTIONS



48% SHORT STAYS



13% LONG LENGTHS OF STAY FOR MENTAL HEALTH POPULATION



OVERCHARGING

SHORT STAYS

6,899 individuals were released from the jail in 2017 on bail or bail modification. These individuals:



- Had an average LOS of 23 days in the jail
- Had an average daily population of 429

STRATEGIES

1 INCREASE CONCURRENCE WITH RISK ASSESSMENTS:

A recent effort by the Public Defender to represent defendants in the hearing where bail is set has increased concurrence with the Pretrial risk assessments and decreased jail bed use.

2 EXPAND USE OF PRETRIAL RISK ASSESSMENTS.

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS



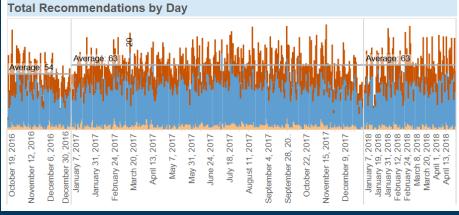
Allegheny County Pretrial Services - Recommendations

1/1/2017 12:00:00 AM to 12/31/2018 11:59:59 PM

Pretrial .. No recommendation of release

What is Pretrial recommending compared to the assessment recommendation? What is Pretrial recommending? (as of 4/25/2018 (as of 4/25/2018 11:46:02 PM)

Local Assessment		
Recommendation	Pretrial Recommendation	
ROR	ROR	2,125
	NON-MONETARY	2,574
	No recommendation of release	284
Phone	ROR	6
	NON-MONETARY	2,468
	No recommendation of release	212
In Person	ROR	29
	NON-MONETARY	12,263
	No recommendation of release	1,980
No Release	ROR	2
	NON-MONETARY	125
	No recommendation of release	5,254
Grand Total		25,916



11:46:02 PM)

Pretrial Recommendation				
ROR	8%			
NON-MONETARY	66%			
No recommendation of release	30%			

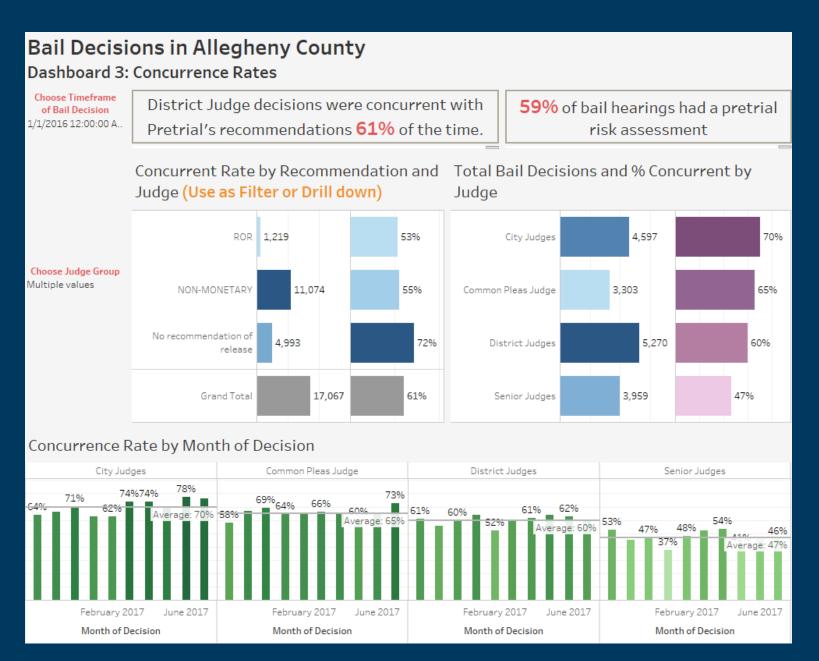
What is the Local Assessment recommending? (as of 4/25/2018 11:46:02 PM)

Local Assessment Recommendation				
ROR	19%			
Phone	10%			
In Person	54%			
No Release	21%			

Does the Pretrial Recommendation match the assessment recommendation? (as of 4/25/2018 11:46:02 PM)

	Actual Recommendation (Local)			
Local As sessment Recom	Match	No Match	Total	
ROR	43%	58%	100%	
Phone	92%	9%	100%	
In Person	88%	15%	100%	
No Rele	93%	8%	100%	
Grand T	81%	22%	100%	

MONITORING CONCURRENCE



REPRESENTATION AT PRELIMINARY ARRAIGNMENT

- Pilot project to provide representation at preliminary arraignment.
- 14% of preliminary arraignments covered during business hours at central booking from April 2017-September 2017.
- Analysis completed to measure impact on use of money, concurrence with pretrial recommendations, and jail bookings at arraignment.

RESULTS



19% decrease in the use of money bail



18% decrease in jail bookings at the time of arraignment.



7% increase in concurrence with Pretrial recommendations



78% of Judges interviewed had positive attitudes about the project

USING DATA TO EXPAND THE PILOT

TOTAL PRELIMINARY ARRAIGNMENTS (APRIL- SEPT 2017)	WORKLOAD	POTENTIAL IMPACT ON JAIL POPULATION	PERCENT OF TOTAL
PD Represented Preliminary Arraignments (Mon-Fri 8:30am- 4:30pm)	Currently covered by PD	19% reduction on money bail and 18% reduction on jail bookings	14%
Preliminary Arraignments that qualified but no PD	Policy and practice change could cover these	Moderate impact: 45% use money bail	7%
Evening (PMC)	Would require additional PDs	Moderate impact: 53% use money bail	12%
Late night (PMC)	Would require additional PDs	High impact: 64% money bail	19%
Weekend (PMC)	Would require additional PDs	Moderate impact: 53% money bail	23%
Workday (Outlying MDJs)	Would require additional pretrial staff	Low impact: 24% money bail	26%

DETAINERS

2,094 individuals were released from the jail in 2017 after having probation detainers lifted.

These individuals:

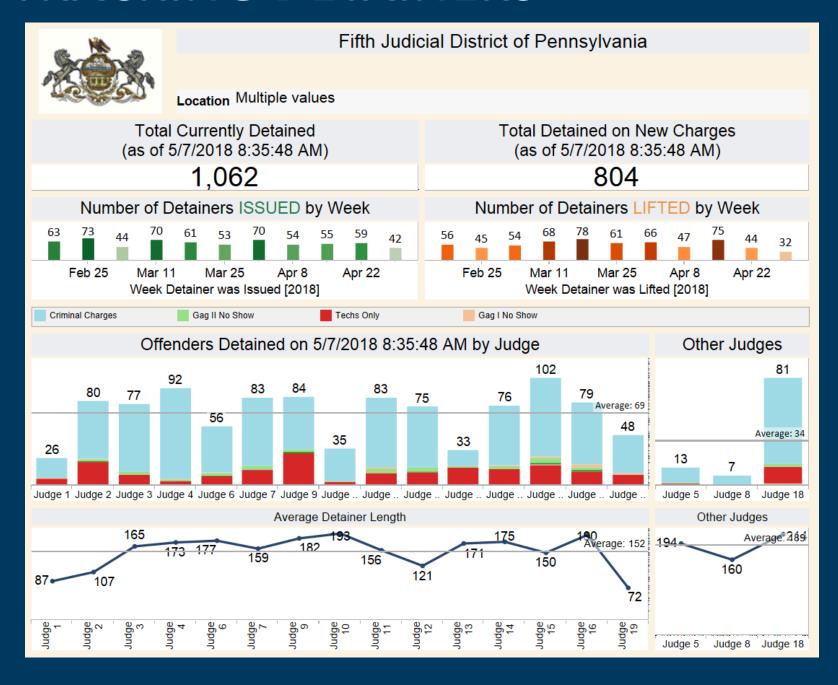
- Had an average LOS of 129.5 days in the jail
- Had an average daily population of 743



STRATEGIES

- TRACK DETAINERS
- 2 REDUCE INEFFICIENCY
- 3 PURSUE EARLY PROBATION TERMINATION

TRACKING DETAINERS



LONG LENGTHS OF STAY FOR MENTAL HEALTH POPULATION

718 individuals were released from the jail between January 2017 - March 2018 to Justice Related Services.
These individuals:

- Had an average LOS of 183 days in the jail
- Used 289 jail beds every day
- Made up 13% of total jail bed days

STRATEGIES

- 1 IMPROVE ACCESS TO TREATMENT BEDS.
- 2 INVESTIGATE TIME TO DISPOSITION
- 3 DEVELOP LOCAL COMPETENCY RESTORATION

IMPROVE ACCESS TO TREATMENT BEDS

- Average length of stay in the jail equals 253 days
- Courts cleared residents for release and they have been waiting, on average, for 46 days for MH placement.
- Community Residential Rehab (CRR) is the housing most often sought by JRS for clients:

Type of Housing	Count of Clients
CRR	6
Apt. CRR	3
24/7 Supportive Housing	1
CRR-Female	1
Chiterentaic	<u> </u>
Group Home	1

IMPROVE ACCESS TO TREATMENT BEDS

WHAT HUMAN SERVICES CAN IMPACT

- Review provider practices that allow them to deny persons with a criminal history;
- Incentivize providers that work with criminal justice involved persons;
- Develop step-down from Jail
- Set standards for community providers (including meeting with clients referred within 3 business days);
- Use information in MH Residential Database (Synergy) to understand system bottlenecks

WHAT THE JAIL CAN IMPACT

- Increase provider access to the jail.
- Operate mental health pods as therapeutic milieus so that residents are able to transition to community providers without delays (stabilization).
- Improve on ability to discharge JRS/MH clients.

REENTRY DASHBOARDS



Reentry Involvement Sequence Dashboard

This dashboard shows you the different pathways Reentry clients took during program, as well as recidivism rates by pathway.

- R Reentry
- A Alternative Housing
- C Community Resource Centers



Race
(AII) ▼

Gender
(AII) ▼

Age

[(AII) ▼

Risk Level

Reentry End Reason

(AII) ▼

Reentry Start Year
(All)

Please Use the Highlight Filters Below to Compare

Reentry Start Year

Highlight Year of Reentry S.. o

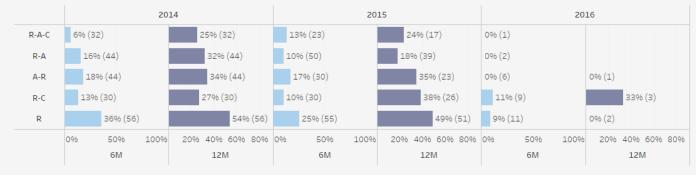
Reentry Clients by Involvement Sequence and Start Year

	2014	2015	2016	2017
R-A-C	33 (15%)	25 (11%)	1 (196)	
R-A	44 (20%)	52 (23%)	16 (10%)	
A-R	44 (20%)	31 (14%)	6 (4%)	
R-C	30 (14%)	31 (14%)	9 (5%)	1 (196)
R	56 (26%)	58 (25%)	19 (12%)	9 (9%)
Active	4 (2%)	30 (13%)	115 (70%)	92 (90%)
Grand Total	215 (100%)	229 (100%)	165 (100%)	102 (100%)

Key Time Frames (Average Days)

	Reentry in Jail	Booking to AH	ACJ/AH Release to CRC
R-A-C	65	135	36
R-A	57	145	
A-R		72	28
R-C	235		24
R	200		
Total	145	122	28

6-month and 12-month Rebooking Rates



REENTRY DASHBOARDS



Please choose the time frame and program status for the dashboard:

End Date
4/18/2017

Program Status
Reentry

Reentry Status
(AII)

Jail Collaborative - Participant Dashboard

This dashboard shows you the active population overview by different Jail Collaborative program statuses.

Today's Population for Reentry is 241, which is up 7% from previous month and up 4% from previous year.

Month to Date Active Population for Reentry is 242, which is up 5% from the same period of previous month.

Year to Date Active Population for Reentry is 308, which is down 8% from the same period of previous year.





REENTRY DASHBOARDS



Contracts Performance Dashboard

Last Updated Date: 4/27/18

Selected Values:

Date: 7/3/17 - 4/24/18

Provider: Mercy Service: CBT

Fiscal Year

FY2018

Fiscal Quarter

(AII) ▼

Service Name

CBT

Enrollment - FY2018 All

During the date range you picked, has enrolled **325** clients, **39%** of them are Reentry clients.

The projected/actual annual enrollment number for FY2018 is **396**, which are **23 more** clients than target enrollment number.

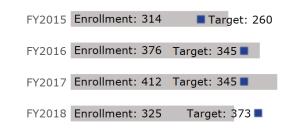
Completion Rate - FY2018 All

During the date range you picked, there are **319** clients exited the service, and **207** of them successfully completed the service. The completion rate is **65%**, which is **2% above** the target completion rate.

Adjusted Completion Rate

During the date range you picked, there are 216 clients ended their services with end reasons that providers are able to impact. The adjusted completion rate is **96%**, which is **16% above** the adjusted target completion rate.

Enrollment Trend



Actual Completion Rate Trend



ERIN DALTON

Erin.Dalton@AlleghenyCounty.US

JANICE RADOVICK-DEAN
Janice.Dean@AlleghenyCourts.US

MATT DUGAN

T.Matthew.Dugan@AlleghenyCounty.US

KATY COLLINS
KCollins@AlleghenyCourts.US

LATOYA WARREN

LaToya.Warren@AlleghenyCounty.US